

DAVID AND GOLIATH THE CHAMPION



THE AGENDA

— THE STORY OF DAVID — AND GOLIATH

1

THE
CHAMPION

2

THE
CHALLENGER

3

THE
CONQUEROR

4

THE
CROWN

BIBLE MARKING SHEET

1 Samuel 17

BREAKDOWN

1. Goliath's exchange with Israel v 1 – 11
2. David's exchange with Jesse v 12 – 18
3. David's exchange with Israel v 19 – 27
4. David's exchange with Eliab v 28 – 29
5. David's exchange with Saul v 30 – 39
6. David's exchange with Goliath v 40 – 54
7. David's exchange with Saul v 55 – 58

COLOURING THEMES

- a) Brass (v 5, 6, 38)
- b) See/Saw/Seen (v 24, 25, 28, 42, 42, 51, 55)
- c) Ran/Run (v 17, 22, 48, 51)
- d) Defy/Defied (v 10, 25, 26, 36, 45)
- e) Philistine (No less than 28 x)

MEASUREMENTS

- A cubit is the length of the elbow to the tip of the middle finger.

= 18"

- A span is the length of the tip of the thumb to the tip of the pinky finger.

= 9"

Hebrew Bible = 9' 9" (6 c + 1 sp)

Greek O.T. = 6' 9" (4 c + 1 sp)

Josephus (Ant. 6.171) = 6' 9" (4 c + 1 sp)

A TIME PERIOD OF 40 DAYS

1. Noah Genesis 7:4
2. Israel Numbers 13:25
3. Jesus Matthew 4:2
4. Israel Numbers 14:34
5. Israel Exodus 24:18

DAVID'S CHARACTER

1. Humble v 15
2. Caring v 18
3. Eager v 20
4. Responsible v 20
5. Obedient v 20
6. Willing to work v 22

EARLY MORNING IN SCRIPTURE

1. Abraham Genesis 19:27; 21:14; 22:3
2. Jacob Genesis 28:18

3. Moses Exodus 8:20; 9:13; 24:4; 34:4
4. Joshua Joshua 3:1; 6:12; 7:16; 8:10
5. Gideon Judges 6:38
6. Hannah 1 Samuel 1:19
7. Samuel 1 Samuel 15:12
8. Job Job 1:5
9. Manna Exodus 16:21
10. Mary Luke 24:1
11. Apostles Acts 5: 21
12. Jesus Isaiah 50:4
13. Jesus Mark 1:35
14. Jesus Luke 6:13
15. Jeremiah Jeremiah 25:3
16. Prophets Jeremiah 25:4

DAVID'S FIRST WORDS CONTRAST

1. v 25 "This man"
v 26 "This uncircumcised Philistine"
2. v 25 "Surely to defy Israel is he come up"
v 26 "That he should defy the armies of the living God"
3. v 25 "The man who killeth him"
v 26 "The man that killeth this Philistine"
4. v 25 "The king...will give him"
v 26 "Taketh away the reproach from Israel"

PSALM 110 COMPARED TO 1 SAMUEL 17

Ps 110	"Phrase"	1 Sam 17
1	Thine enemies/The Philistines	1
1	Footstool/Stood	51
2	Zion/Jerusalem	54
3	Day of thy power	46
3	Dew of thy youth	33
3	The morning	20
5	Hand	46
6	Heathen/Uncircumcised	26
6	The dead bodies	52
6	Wound the head	52
7	The brook	40
7	Lift up the head	51

THE AGENDA



VALLEY OF ELAH



COLIATH OF GATH

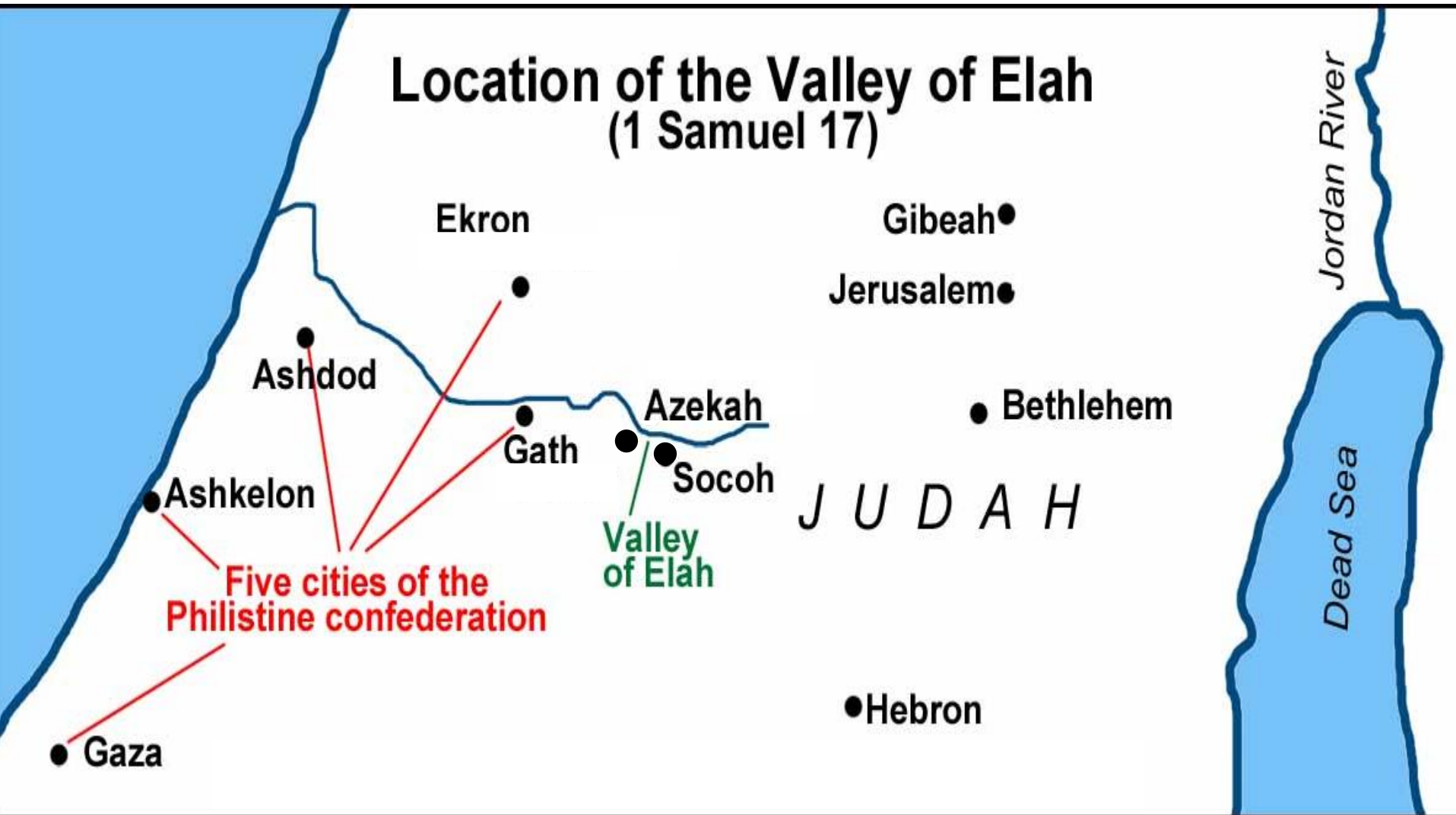


DAVID OF BETHLEHEM



EXHORTATIONS

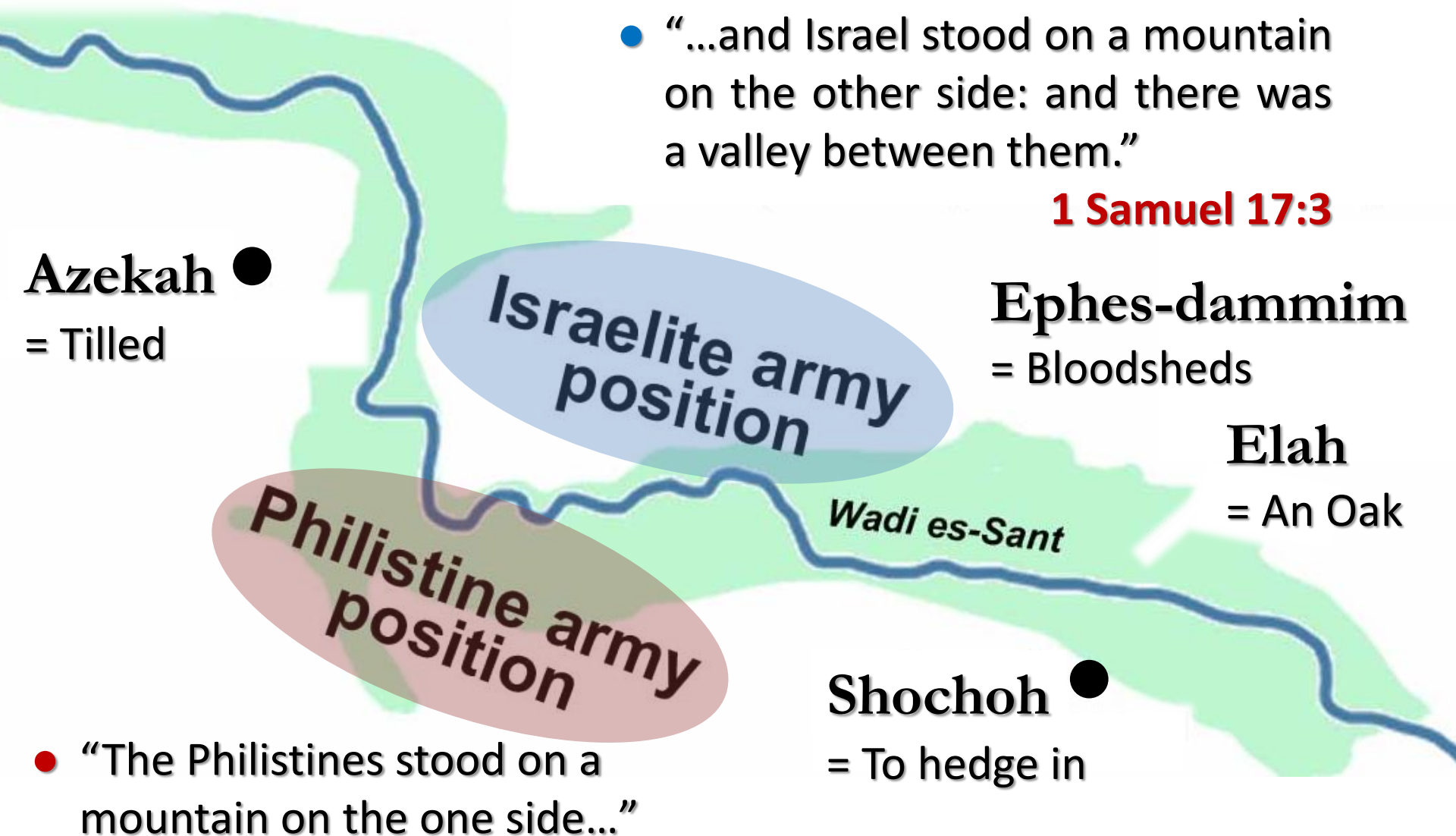
THE VALLEY OF ELAH

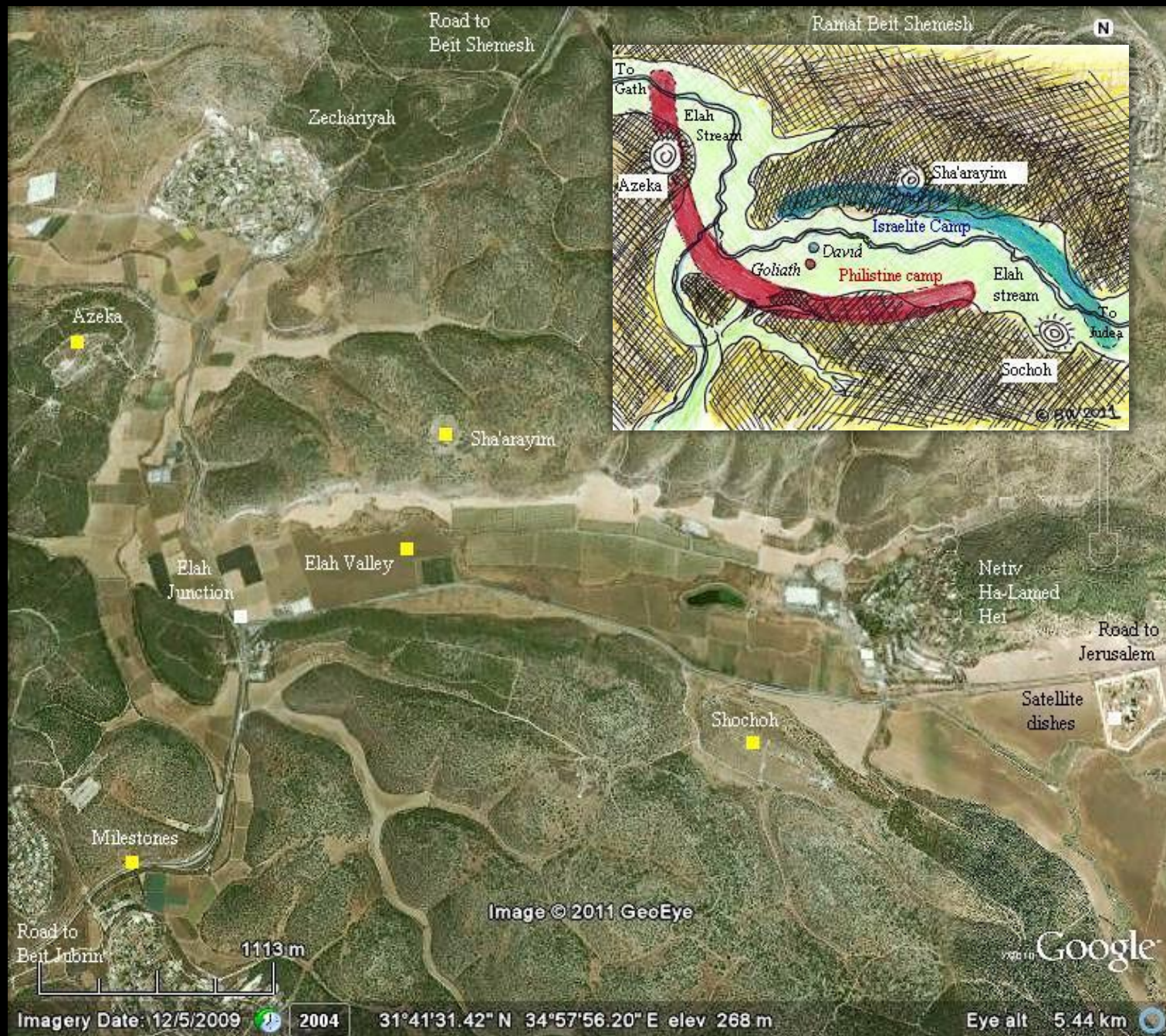


THE VALLEY OF ELAH

- “...and Israel stood on a mountain on the other side: and there was a valley between them.”

1 Samuel 17:3

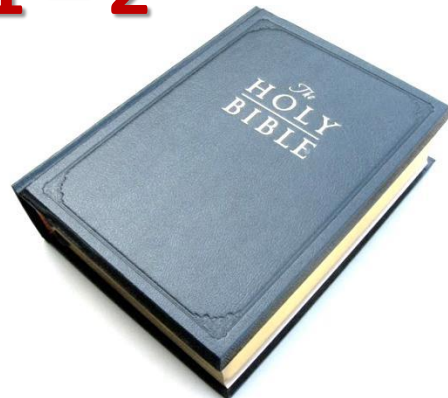




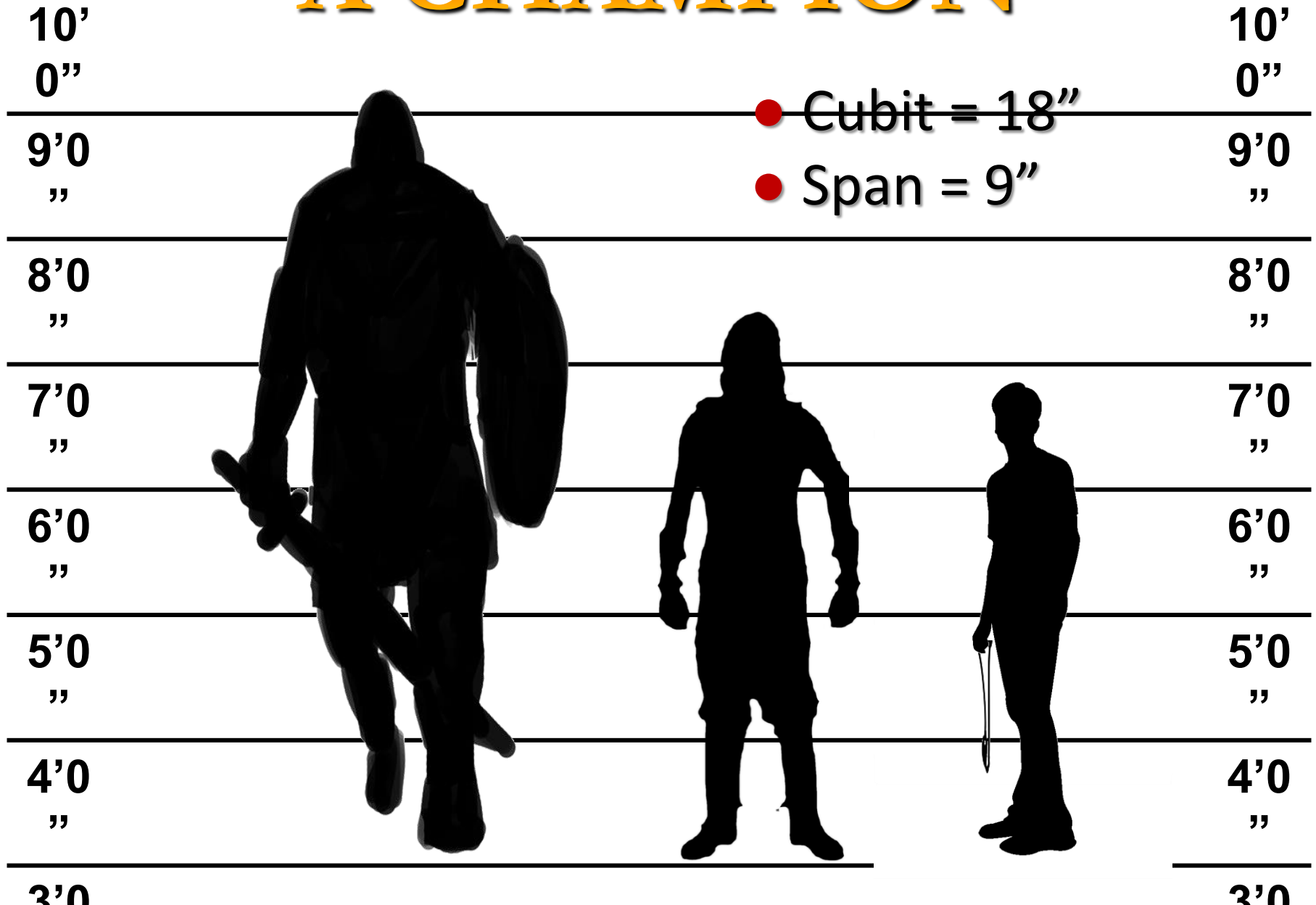


REACTIVE

- The Garrison in Geba
1 Samuel 13:1 – 3
- The People Scattering
1 Samuel 13:8 – 9
- The Garrison in Michmash
1 Samuel 14:1 – 2



A CHAMPION



THE BRONZE BEHEMOTH

- While attending Gath High School his team won the state football championship 4 years in a row.
- He received a scholarship to Ekron University where he went on to win 4 National Championships in NCAA football.
- His playing weight was 550 pounds and he stood at a towering 9'9" – his teammates nicknamed him "The Bronze Behemoth".
- He was drafted 1st overall in the 1050 B.C. NFL draft, and played for the Philistine Giants where he won 6 Super Bowls and was named to the pro-bowl every year. When war broke out he joined the military where he immediately became a military hero.



GOLIATH'S ARMOUR

1

= Goliath's
Thoughts

6

“Put up again thy
sword into his
place: for all they
that take the
sword shall perish
with the sword.”

Matthew 26:52

5



2

||

125
lbs

3

= Goliath's
Actions

A Dart
R.V. “javelin” = 4 = A Shield
S.W. “shield” **v 45**





GOLIATH'S HATRED OF ISRAEL

1) Catastrophe in Gath

1 Samuel 5:8 – 9

2) Conquering near Gath

1 Samuel 7:10, 13 – 14



DAVID'S BROTHERS



Eliab

= God of his father

Abinadab

= Father of generosity



Shammah

= To ruin, to devastate

SPIRITUAL HABITS

Rising Early in the Morning:

- 1) Abraham **Genesis 19:27**
- 2) Hannah **1 Samuel 1:19**
- 3) Apostles **Acts 5:21**

David's Character:

- Humble **v 15**
- Caring **v 18**
- Eager **v 20**
- Responsible **v 20**
- Obedient **v 20**
- Willing to work **v 22**



DAVID AND GOLIATH THE CHALLENGER



POP QUIZ

POP QUIZ

What was the
height of Goliath?

6 cubits and a span
1 Samuel 17:4



POP QUIZ

How many shekels
did Goliath's spear
head weigh?

600 shekels of iron

1 Samuel 17:7



POP QUIZ

How many sons
did Jesse have?

8 sons

1 Samuel 17:12



POP QUIZ

Which three
brothers of David
followed Saul?

*Eliab, Abinadab,
Shammah*

1 Samuel 17:13



POP QUIZ

How many days
did Goliath present
himself?

40 days

1 Samuel 17:16



POP QUIZ

How many grilled
cheese sandwiches
did David bring?



10 loaves...

10 cheeses

1 Samuel 17:17 – 18



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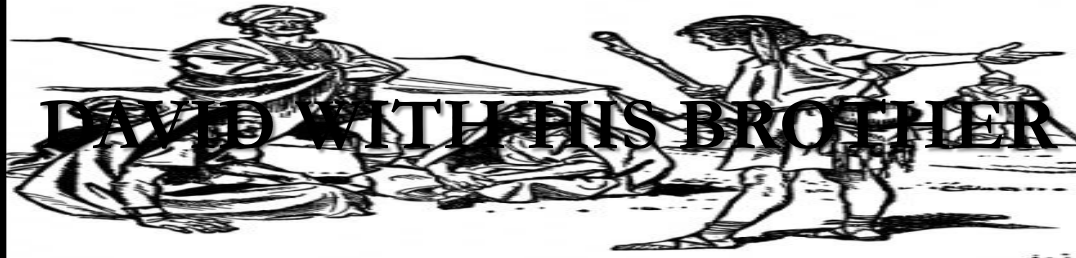
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THE
CROWN

THE AGENDA



DAVID WITH HIS
BRETHREN



DAVID WITH HIS BROTHER



DAVID WITH SAUL



EXHORTATIONS

FLESH vs FLESH

For all that is in the world,
the lust of the flesh, and
the lust of the eyes, and
the pride of life, is not of
the Father, but is of the
world.

1 John 2:16

“have ye seen this man”

“enrich him...great riches”

“give him his daughter”

1 Samuel 17:25

FIRST WORDS

- God **Genesis 1:3**

And God said, Let there be light...

- Daniel **Daniel 1:11 – 12**

Then said Daniel to Melzar, whom the prince of the eunuchs had set over Daniel, Hananiah, Mishael, and Azariah, Prove thy servants, I beseech thee...

- Samson **Judges 14:1 – 2**

And Samson went down to Timnath, and saw a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines. And he came up, and told his father and his mother, and said, I have seen a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines: now therefore get her for me to wife.

FIRST WORDS

Flesh vs Spirit

- v 25 “This man”
- v 26 “This uncircumcised Philistine”
- v 25 “surely to defy Israel is he come up”
- v 26 “that he should defy the armies of the living God”
- v 25 “the man who killeth him”
- v 26 “the man that killeth this Philistine”
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MOTIVES

I the LORD search the heart, I try the reins, even to give every man according to his ways, and according to the fruit of his doings.

Jeremiah 17:10



RULING

He that is slow to anger is better than the mighty; and he that ruleth his spirit than he that taketh a city.

Proverbs 16:32



FIGHTING AGE

Take ye the sum of all the congregation of the children of Israel, after their families, by the house of their fathers, with the number of their names, every male by their polls;
From twenty years old and upward, all that are able to go forth to war in Israel: thou and Aaron shall number them by their armies.

Numbers 1:2 – 3



FIGHTING SIN

- *OCCASION* **Romans 7:8**
= A place from which an attack is made
- “Don’t give the flesh the benefit of the doubt.”
- *MORTIFY* **Romans 8:13**
= To kill
- What we allow,
we encourage.



SAME WORDS

— David and Jonathan —



- “This uncircumcised”

1 Samuel 17:36

- “The LORD will deliver me out of the hand”

1 Samuel 17:37



- “These uncircumcised”

1 Samuel 14:6

- “The LORD hath delivered them into our hand”

1 Samuel 14:10

FIVE STONES

— Possible Reasons —

- The Family of Giants
2 Samuel 21:22
- The Anointing Oil Ingredients
Exodus 30:23 – 25
- The Number of Grace
Matthew 25:10
- The Philistine Cities
1 Samuel 6:17







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SAW DAVID

- YOUTH
= Adolescence
S.W. *"young men"* **Genesis 22:3**
- RUDDY
= Reddish hair
S.W. *"red"* **Genesis 25:25**
- FAIR COUNTENANCE
= Beautiful appearance



**FLESH
VISION**

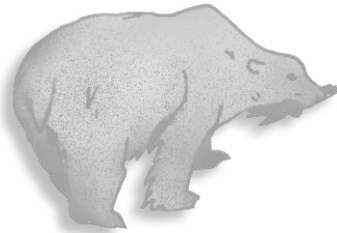


SAW GOLIATH

- A Lion
v 34



- A Bear
v 34



- Armour of Brass
v 5 – 6



- Spear of Iron
v 7



SPIRIT
VISION



GOLIATH'S TAUNT

- Dagon

1 Samuel 5:2



- Baal-zebub
2 Kings 1:2

- Ashtaroath

1 Samuel 31:10





KNOWING GOD

David knew God four ways:

1) Personally

1 Samuel 13:14

2) Historically

1 Samuel 7:7 – 11

3) Experientially

1 Samuel 17:34, 37

4) Providentially

1 Samuel 16:12 – 13



THE SLING

- *SLANG IT* = To hurl forth (in a circular motion)
- Projectiles can be slung over 1500 feet (450 m) at speeds above 250 mph (400 k/hr) with tremendous accuracy.
- 700 Benjamites
Judges 20:16
- *SUNK* = Sink down
(S.W. “*sunk*” **Jeremiah 38:6**)



BLASPHEMERS

And the LORD spake unto Moses, saying ... And thou shalt speak unto the children of Israel, saying, Whosoever curseth his God shall bear his sin. And he that blasphemeth the name of the LORD, he shall surely be put to death, and all the congregation shall certainly stone him: as well the stranger, as he that is born in the land, when he blasphemeth the name of the LORD, shall be put to death.




Leviticus 24:13, 15 – 16

THE PHILISTINES

— “fell down by the way” —

- VALLEY = Narrow valley
- SHAARIM = Double gates
- GATH = Winepress
- EKRON = Eradicate

“In a narrow valley at the gates of judgment, the enemies of God will fall into the winepress until they are eradicated.”



PSALM 110

— Triumphant over the enemy —

	Psalm	1 Sam
	110	17
● Footstool	v 1	v 51
● Zion	v 2	v 54
● Dew of thy youth	v 3	v 42
● Wound the heads	v 6	v 52
● The brook	v 7	v 40
● Lift up the head	v 7	v 54



CHRIST & DAVID

— Winning a great victory —

- Sent by their fathers



John 3:16



1 Sam 17:17

- Represented their brethren



Heb 2:14



1 Sam 17:22

- Scorned and Rejected



Isa 53:3



1 Sam 17:28

- Fought the battle of the spirit



1 Cor 1:18



1 Sam 17:45

- The victory was assured beforehand



Matt 26:64



1 Sam 17:46